

## **War, Conflict, Climate Change and Internal Displacement in Afghanistan**

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### **Abstract**

*This paper is looking for the causes of the IDPs in Afghanistan with concentration on War, Conflict and Climate Change. The scope of this study is limited only to the IDPs in Afghanistan from January 2020 up to August 2021, and will focus on responses to following questions:*

*Is there an official framework, strategy, and policy available in Afghanistan to address the issues of the IDPs in the country? If yes, to what extent the policies and migration laws are useful for the management and reintegration of the IDPs in the country?*

*The paper will also tries to find out the role and limitation of relevant stakeholders like Ministry of Repatriation and Refugees (MORR), United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), International Organization for Migration (IOM), United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) and other relevant organisations with consideration on the security situation of the country and increasing of the natural disaster incidents that are certainly limiting the activities of the stakeholders in reintegration process and providing basic services for the IDPs. Finally, it discusses the current situation of IDPs with the deficiencies in management focusing on the government and donor's responsibilities and their action plans. As well as providing specific recommendations for the stakeholders based on the findings of the paper.*

**Keywords:** *Afghanistan, Climate Change, Conflict, Internally Displaced Persons, Natural Disaster, War, UNHCR, OCHA, IOM*